

LESSON NOTES

Learn Persian in Three Minutes #1 Self Introductions

CONTENTS

Grammar



GRAMMAR

The Focus of this Lesson is Self-introductions in Persian

Topic 1: How to introduce yourself in an informal way

Sentence from the lesson:

' سلام, من ساره ام. از دیدنت خوشوقتم. ' Salām, man Sāre-am. Az didanet khoshvaqtam. "Hi, I'm Sareh. Nice to meet you."

1.

2. Start by saying: Salām...

Then, say *man* ("I"), your name, and then *-am*, which means "to be" or "I am," and completes the sentence.

Persian word order is different than English.

Word for word, this literally means: "Hi, I - Sareh- am."

3. Finally, say *Az didanet khoshvaqtam.* This means "Nice to meet you."

Topic 2: How to introduce yourself in a formal way

Sentence from the lesson:

'سلام, من ساره هستم. از دیدن شما خوشوقتم.' Salām, man Sāre hastam. Az didan-e shomā khoshvaqtam. "Hello, I'm Sareh. Nice to meet you"

1. Here, the informal Man Sāre-am has turned into Man Sāreh hastam.

In both cases, Man stands for "I" or "me."

There is also *hastam* meaning "I am" added at the end of the formal introduction, instead of just - *am*.

-am is actually the short, informal way of saying hastam.

Also, during a formal self-introduction, we usually only say our last name, so I said *Man Sāre hastam.*

2. Pay attention to how "Nice to meet you" changes—we went from *Az didanet khoshvaqtam* to *Az didan-e shomā khoshvaqtam*.

Here, didanet and didan-e shomā are different.

Didanet is used when speaking informally to only one person.

It is formed by adding *-et* meaning "your..." to the end of *didan* which mean "seeing/meeting." In the formal version, instead of *-et*, we add *-e shomā*.

Shomā is the formal word for "you" and can be used whether you're speaking to one person or a group of people.

2

Language Tip

When you introduce yourself, it's a good habit to shake hands in Persian culture, and if you are not sure whether to use *Az didanet khoshvaqtam* or *Az didane shomā khoshvaqtam*, you can simply say *khoshvaqtam*.

However, if you use the full, correct sentence with Persian people, they're definitely going to be impressed!

[Correction Note]

In the video at:

[00:20][00:54][01:01][01:37][01:41][02:41][03:31][03:50] the instructor says [از ديدنت خوشبختم. az didanet khoshbakhtam.]=>, but should have said [از ديدنت خوشوقتم] .az didanet khoshvaqtam.]

and at:

[01:49][02:05][02:51][03:37][03:53] the instructor says

[ميدن شما خوشوقتم] *az didane shomaa khoshbakhtam.*]=>, but should have said از ديدن شما خوشوقتم] *az didane shomaa khoshvaqtam.*]

and finally, at:

[03:56] the instructor says خوشبختم] . khoshbakhtam.]=>, but should have said خوشوقتم] . khoshvaqtam.]

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